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CRITICAL REVIEW AND INVITED COMMENTARY

905

The primary prevention of epilepsy: A report of the Prevention Task Force of the International League Against Epilepsy

David J. Thurman, Charles E. Begley, Arturo Carpio, Sandra Helmers, Dale C. Hesdorffer, Jie Mu, Kamadore Touré, Karen L. Parko, and Charles R. Newton doi: 10.1111/epi.14068; Published online: 10 April 2018

915

Can mutation-mediated effects occurring early in development cause long-term seizure susceptibility in genetic generalized epilepsies?

Christopher Alan Reid, Ben Rollo, Steven Petrou, and Samuel F. Berkovic doi: 10.1111/epi.14077; Published online: 16 April 2018

FULL-LENGTH ORIGINAL RESEARCH

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Depression comorbidity in epileptic rats is related to brain glucose hypometabolism and hypersynchronicity in the metabolic network architecture

Gabriele Zanirati, Pamella Nunes Azevedo, Gianina Teribele Venturin, Samuel Greggio, Allan Marinho Alcará, Eduardo R. Zimmer, Paula Kopschina Feltes, and Jaderson Costa DaCosta doi: 10.1111/epi.14057; Published online: 30 March 2018

935

Determination of minimal steady-state plasma level of diazepam causing seizure threshold elevation in rats

Ashish Dhir, and Michael A. Rogawski doi: 10.1111/epi.14069; Published online: 06 April 2018

945

Nonconvulsive status epilepticus in rats leads to brain pathology

Una Avdic, Matilda Ahl, Deepti Chugh, Idrish Ali, Karthik Chary, Alejandra Sierra, and Christine T. Ekdahl

doi: 10.1111/epi.14070; Published online: 10 April 2018

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FULL-LENGTH ORIGINAL RESEARCH

959

Positron emission tomography imaging of cerebral glucose metabolism and type 1 cannabinoid receptor availability during temporal lobe epileptogenesis in the amygdala kindling model in rhesus monkeys

Evy Cleeren, Cindy Casteels, Karolien Goffin, Michel Koole, Koen Van Laere, Peter Janssen, and Wim Van Paesschen

doi: 10.1111/epi.14059; Published online: 17 April 2018

971

Ictal connectivity in childhood absence epilepsy: Associations with outcome

Jeffrey R. Tenney, Darren S. Kadis, William Agler, Leonid Rozhkov, Mekibib Altaye, Jing Xiang, Jennifer Vannest, and Tracy A. Glauser

doi: 10.1111/epi.14067; Published online: 06 April 2018

982

Automated detection of focal cortical dysplasia type II with surface-based magnetic resonance imaging postprocessing and machine learning

Bo Jin, Balu Krishnan, Sophie Adler, Konrad Wagstyl, Wenhan Hu, Stephen Jones, Imad Najm, Andreas Alexopoulos, Kai Zhang, Jianguo Zhang, Meiping Ding, Shuang Wang, the Pediatric Imaging, Neurocognition, and Genetics Study, and Zhong Irene Wang

doi: 10.1111/epi.14064; Published online: 10 April 2018

993

Adverse placental effects of valproic acid: Studies in perfused human placentas

Miriam Rubinchik-Stern, Miriam Shmuel, Jacob Bar, Michal Kovo, and Sara Eyal doi: 10.1111/epi.14078; Published online: 17 April 2018

1004

Long-term efficacy of add-on lacosamide treatment in children and adolescents with refractory epilepsies: A single-center observational study

Anna Rosati, Lucrezia Ilvento, Riccardo Rizzi, Viola Doccini, Maria Carmela Leo, Alessandra Pugi, Salvatore De Masi, and Renzo Guerrini

doi: 10.1111/epi.14071; Published online: 17 April 2018

1011

DNA methylation of the *BRD2* promoter is associated with juvenile myoclonic epilepsy in Caucasians

Shilpa Pathak, James Miller, Emily C. Morris, William C. L. Stewart, and David A. Greenberg doi: 10.1111/epi.14058; Published online: 02 April 2018

1020

Common data elements for epilepsy mobile health systems

Daniel M. Goldenholz, Robert Moss, David A. Jost, Nathan E. Crone, Gregory Krauss, Rosalind Picard, Chiara Caborni, Jose E. Cavazos, John Hixson, Tobias Loddenkemper, Tracy Dixon Salazar, Laura Lubbers, Lauren C. Harte-Hargrove, Vicky Whittemore, Jonas Duun-Henriksen, Eric Dolan, Nitish Kasturia, Mark Oberemk, Mark J. Cook, Mark Lehmkuhle, Michael R. Sperling, and Patricia O. Shafer doi: 10.1111/epi.14066; Published online: 31 March 2018

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Postictal suppression and seizure durations: A patient-specific, long-term iEEG analysis

Daniel E. Payne, Philippa J. Karoly, Dean R. Freestone, Ray Boston, Wendyl D'Souza, Ewan Nurse, Levin Kuhlmann, Mark J. Cook, and David B. Grayden

doi: 10.1111/epi.14065; Published online: 06 April 2018

1037

Does bilingualism increase brain or cognitive reserve in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy?

Anny Reyes, Brianna M. Paul, Anisa Marshall, Yu-Hsuan A. Chang, Naeim Bahrami, Leena Kansal, Vicente J. Iragui, Evelyn S. Tecoma, Tamar H. Gollan, and Carrie R. McDonald doi: 10.1111/epi.14072; Published online: 16 April 2018

1048

The effectiveness of a group self-management education course for adults with poorly controlled epilepsy, SMILE (UK): A randomized controlled trial

Leone Ridsdale, Gabriella Wojewodka, Emily J. Robinson, Adam J. Noble, Myfanwy Morgan, Stephanie J. C. Taylor, Paul McCrone, Mark P. Richardson, Gus Baker, Sabine Landau, and Laura H. Goldstein

doi: 10.1111/epi.14073; Published online: 16 April 2018

1062

Diagnostic outcomes for genetic testing of 70 genes in 8565 patients with epilepsy and neurodevelopmental disorders

Amanda S. Lindy, Mary Beth Stosser, Elizabeth Butler, Courtney Downtain-Pickersgill, Anita Shanmugham, Kyle Retterer, Tracy Brandt, Gabriele Richard, and Dianalee A. McKnight doi: 10.1111/epi.14074; Published online: 14 April 2018

COMMENTARY

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Commentary: The genetic architecture of the epilepsies, as told by 8500 gene panels Ingo Helbig

doi: 10.1111/epi.14075; Published online: 20 April 2018

FULL-LENGTH ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1074

Circumstances of SUDEP: A nationwide population-based case series

Olafur Sveinsson, Tomas Andersson, Sofia Carlsson, and Torbjörn Tomson doi: 10.1111/epi.14079; Published online: 17 April 2018

BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS

Online only: The following articles can be accessed in the electronic version of this issue at onlinelibrary.wiley.com

e63

Increased cerebral blood flow on arterial spin labeling magnetic resonance imaging can localize to seizure focus in newborns: A report of 3 cases

Patrick Mabray, Rapeepat Thewamit, Matthew T. Whitehead, Amy Kao, Joseph Scafidi, William D. Gaillard, Taeun Chang, and Tammy N. Tsuchida

doi: 10.1111/epi.14060; Published online: 30 March 2018

Arterial spin labeling (ASL) magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) can assess cerebral blood flow (CBF) without using radiolabeled tracers. It is unknown whether regional increases in CBF on ASL MRI correlates with seizure location in newborns. We report three newborns with focal seizures localized on ictal continuous video EEG, structural brain MR imaging, and MRI ASL images.

e68

Outcome prediction in patients with acute repetitive seizures: Application of the Status Epilepticus Severity Score

Sebastian Szklener, Magdalena Godek, Agnieszka Korchut, Luiza Balicka-Adamik, Robert Rejdak, Andrea O. Rossetti, and Konrad Rejdak

doi: 10.1111/epi.14061; Published online: 30 March 2018

Acute repetitive seizures (ARS) pose a risk of hospital admission, with status epilepticus and mortality, which underscores the need for earlier prediction of a clinical course. Therefore, the aim of this study was to assess the prognostic value of the Status Epilepticus Severity Score (STESS) in the population of patients with ARS. The study shows excellent effectiveness of the STESS in the prognosis of the clinical course in patients with ARS. STESS may be a valuable tool for the proper planning of diagnostic and therapeutic activities in this population.

e73

Different as night and day: Patterns of isolated seizures, clusters, and status epilepticus

Daniel M. Goldenholz, Kshitiz Rakesh, Kush Kapur, Marina Gaínza-Lein, Ryan Hodgeman, Robert Moss, William H. Theodore, and Tobias Loddenkemper

doi: 10.1111/epi.14076; Published online: 23 April 2018

Using approximations based on presumed US time zones, we characterized day and nighttime seizure patterns in a patient-reported database, SeizureTracker.com. 632,995 seizures (9698 patients) were classified into categories: isolated seizure event (ISE); cluster without status (CWOS); cluster including status (CIS); and status epilepticus (SE). We used a multinomial mixed-effects logistic regression model to calculate odds ratios (OR) to determine night/day ratios for difference between seizure patterns. With the exception of SE in children, more severe patterns favor daytime. This suggests distinct day/night preferences for different seizure patterns in children and adults.

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GRAY MATTERS

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The risk of Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis in new users of antiepileptic drugs: Comment on data sparsity

Saeid Safiri, and Ahad Ashrafi-Asgarabad

1084

Response: The risk of Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis in new users of antiepileptic drugs: Comment on data sparsity

Noel Frey, Michael Bodmer, Andreas Bircher, Stephan Rüegg, Susan S. Jick, Christoph R. Meier, and Julia Spoendlin

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Sparse data and use of logistic regressionPrabha Siddarth

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Photosensitivity as an early marker of epileptic and developmental encephalopathies

Dorothee Kasteleijn-Nolst Trenité, Mario Mastrangelo, Alberto Spalice, and Pasquale Parisi

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Announcements