



1909	1912 <sup>b</sup>	1935	1939	1946	1949	1953	1961	1965	1969	1973	1977	1981	1985	1989	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	Country
													ID	ID	ID	ID	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	India=IN <sup>d</sup>
																	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID	Indonesia=ID
																							Iraq=IQ
																							Ireland=IE
							IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL	IE	IE	IE	IE	IE	IE	Israel=IL
IT	IT						IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	IT	Italy=IT
																				JM	JM	JM	Jamaica=JM
						JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	JP	Japan=JP
																	JO	JO	JO	JO	JO	JO	Jordan=JO
																					KZ	KZ	Kazakhstan=KZ
																					KE	KE	Kenya=KE
																					KG	KG	Kyrgistan=KG
																	LV	LV	LV	LV	LV	LV	Latvia=LV
																					LB	LB	Lebanon=LB
																	LT	LT	LT	LT	LT	LT	Lithuania=LT
																	MK	MK	MK	MK	MK	MK	Macedonia=MK
																					MY	MY	Malaysia=MY
																					MT	MT	Malta=MT
										MX	MX			MX	MX	MX	MX	MX	MX	MX	MX	MX	Mexico=MX
																	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	Moldova=MD
																					MN	MN	Mongolia=MN
													MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	Morocco=MA
																					NP	NP	Nepal=NP
NL	NL		NL		NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	NL	Netherlands=NL
																					NZ	NZ	New Zealand=NZ
																					NI	NI	Nicaragua=NI
																					NO	NO	Norway=NO
																					PK	PK	Pakistan=PK
																					PA	PA	Panama=PA
																					PY	PY	Paraguay=PY
						PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE		PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	PE	Peru=PE
																					PH	PH	Philippines=PH
PL	PL							PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	PL	Poland=PL
																					PT	PT	Portugal=PT
																					QA	QA	Qatar=QA
																					RO	RO	Romania=RO
RU	RU														GOS	RU	RU	RU	RU	RU	RU	RU	Russia=(GOS/RU)
																	SA	SA	SA	SA	SA	SA	Saudi Arabia=SA
		SC	SC	SC	SC																		Scandinavia=SC
																					SN	SN	Senegal=SN

1909	1912 <sup>b</sup>	1935	1939	1946	1949	1953	1961	1965	1969	1973	1977	1981	1985	1989	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	Country	
																					SG	SG	Singapore=SG	
															SI	SI	SK	SK	SK	SK	SK	SK	SK	Slovak Rep.=SK
																					SI	SI	Slovenia=SI	
																					ZA	ZA	South Africa=ZA	
																					KR	KR	South Korea=KR	
									ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	Spain=ES	
							SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	SE	Sweden=SE	
CH	CH						CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	CH	Switzerland=CH	
																							Syria=SY	
																		TW	TW	TW	TW	TW	Taiwan=TW	
																							Tanzania=TZ	
																							Thailand=TH	
																							Tunisia=TN	
																							Turkey=TR	
																							Uganda=UG	
																							Ukraine=UK	
																							United Arab Emirates=AE	
US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	US	United States=US	
							UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	UY	Uruguay=UY	
														VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	Venezuela=VE	
													YU	YU		RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	Yugoslavia=YU/Serbia=RS	
																							Zimbabwe=ZW	

<sup>a</sup> An earlier version of this list created by Harry Meinardi in 1999 used country symbols based on national automobile licence plate identifications. The abbreviations in the current table conform to the list given by the International Organization for Standardization.

<sup>b</sup> Between 1909 and 1914, ILAE membership was conferred on individuals. Thus, the columns for 1909 and 1912 indicate the nationality of individual members and not national chapters. Even in later years, in several instances, documentary data are conflicting about the precise dates of acceptance of some national chapters. In such cases, the above table represents our best judgement but may sometimes be inaccurate.

<sup>c</sup> From 1961 to 1973, Canada was part of the US chapter.

<sup>d</sup> India was accepted provisionally in 1993, and confirmed in 1997.