
Contents

Preface.....	xi
Editors.....	xiii
Contributors.....	xv
Introduction.....	xxi

SECTION I Scientific Foundations

Chapter 1 Pathophysiological Mechanisms of Seizures and Epilepsy: A Primer	3
<i>Carl E. Stafstrom</i>	
Chapter 2 Blood–Brain Barrier, Blood Flow, Neoplasms, and Epilepsy: The Role of Astrocytes.....	21
<i>Luca Cucullo, Nicola Marchi, Vincent Fazio, Minh-Tri Nguyen, and Damir Janigro</i>	
Chapter 3 Metabolic Regulation of Seizures and Epileptogenesis	35
<i>Manisha Patel</i>	
Chapter 4 Brain Inflammation and Epilepsy	45
<i>Teresa Ravizza, Silvia Balosso, Eleonora Aronica, and Annamaria Vezzani</i>	
Chapter 5 Drug Resistance in Epilepsy and Status Epilepticus.....	61
<i>Jaideep Kapur and Edward H. Bertram</i>	
Chapter 6 Epilepsy with Complex Genetics: Looking Beyond the Channelopathies.....	83
<i>Asuri N. Prasad and Chitra Prasad</i>	
Chapter 7 Pathophysiology of Developmental Epilepsies.....	103
<i>Judith L.Z. Weisenberg and Michael Wong</i>	

SECTION II Antiepileptic Drugs

Chapter 8 Mechanisms of Antiepileptic Drug Action	123
<i>Timothy A. Simeone</i>	
Chapter 9 Epilepsy and Disease Modification: Animal Models for Novel Drug Discovery	143
<i>H. Steve White</i>	

Chapter 10	Pharmacogenetics of AED Development.....	159
	<i>Russell J Buono, Thomas N. Ferraro, Dennis J. Dlugos, and Karen S. Wilcox</i>	
Chapter 11	Neuroprotective Strategies Using Antiepileptic Drugs.....	173
	<i>Patrick G. Sullivan and Ryan D. Readnower</i>	
Chapter 12	Posttraumatic Seizures and Epileptogenesis: Good and Bad Plasticity.....	181
	<i>Christopher C. Giza</i>	
Chapter 13	Possible Roles of Nonsynaptic Mechanisms in Synchronization of Epileptic Seizures: Potential Antiepileptic Targets?.....	209
	<i>F. Edward Dudek, Li-Rong Shao, and John E. Rash</i>	
Chapter 14	A Mechanistic Approach to Antiepileptic Drug Interactions.....	229
	<i>Gail D. Anderson</i>	

SECTION III *Epilepsy Surgery*

Chapter 15	Advances in Structural and Functional Neuroimaging: How Are These Guiding Epilepsy Surgery?.....	257
	<i>Hyunmi Kim, A. LeBron Paige, and Robert C. Knowlton</i>	
Chapter 16	Magnetoencephalography in Clinical Epilepsy: A Translational Viewpoint.....	283
	<i>Jerry J. Shih and Michael P. Weisend</i>	
Chapter 17	What Have We Learned from Resective Surgery in Pediatric Patients with Cortical Dysplasia?.....	301
	<i>Carlos Cepeda and Gary W. Mathern</i>	
Chapter 18	Nonsurgical Ablation for Epilepsy.....	319
	<i>Erich O. Richter, Marina V. Abramova, William A. Friedman, and Steven N. Roper</i>	
Chapter 19	Deep Brain Stimulation for Epilepsy.....	345
	<i>Francisco Velasco, Ana Luisa Velasco, Luisa Rocha, Marcos Velasco, Jose D. Carrillo-Ruiz, Manoela Cuellar, Guillermo Castro, Fiacro Jimenez, and David Trejo</i>	
Chapter 20	Optical Imaging Techniques in Pediatric Neocortical Epilepsy.....	361
	<i>Daryl W. Hochman and Michael M. Haglund</i>	
Chapter 21	High-Frequency Oscillations in Epileptic Brain.....	367
	<i>S. Matt Stead, Mark Bower, and Greg Worrell</i>	

SECTION IV Alternative Therapies

Chapter 22 Special Treatments in Epilepsy	381
<i>Kevin Chapman and James W. Wheless</i>	
Chapter 23 Herbs and Botanicals	407
<i>Steven C. Schachter</i>	
Chapter 24 The Ketogenic Diet: Scientific Principles Underlying Its Use	417
<i>Kristopher J. Bough and Carl E. Stafstrom</i>	
Chapter 25 Vagus Nerve Stimulation.....	441
<i>Matthew M. Troester and Dean K. Naritoku</i>	
Chapter 26 Antiinflammatory Treatments for Seizure Syndromes and Epilepsy	459
<i>Stéphane Auvin and Raman Sankar</i>	

SECTION V Other Modulators of the Epileptic State

Chapter 27 Impact of Neuroendocrine Factors on Seizure Genesis and Treatment.....	475
<i>Pavel Klein and Jaromir Janousek</i>	
Chapter 28 Neurosteroid Replacement Therapy for Catamenial Epilepsy	501
<i>Doodipala S. Reddy and Michael A. Rogawski</i>	
Chapter 29 Chronobiology and Sleep: Implications for Seizure Propensity	515
<i>Mark Quigg</i>	
Chapter 30 Pediatric Epilepsy: A Developmental Neuropsychiatric Disorder.....	535
<i>Rochelle Caplan</i>	

SECTION VI The Future of Epilepsy Therapy

Chapter 31 Novel Mechanisms of Drug Delivery.....	551
<i>Vijay Ivaturi and James Cloyd</i>	
Chapter 32 Early Seizure Detection: Considerations and Applications	573
<i>Christophe C. Jouny, Piotr J. Franaszczuk, and Gregory K. Bergey</i>	

Chapter 33 Gene and Stem Cell Therapies for Treating Epilepsy 589
Janice R. Naegele and Xu Maisano

Chapter 34 Arresting Epileptogenesis: The Current Challenge 609
Philip A. Schwartzkroin

Index..... 627